## Lucas K. Mentch

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Education Ph.1

Ph.D., Statistical Science

2015

Cornell University, Ithaca, NY, USA

Advisor: Giles Hooker

Dissertation: Ensemble Trees and CLTs: Statistical Inference in Machine

Learning.

M.S., Statistical Science

2013

Cornell University, Ithaca, NY, USA

B.S., Mathematics

2010

2015 - Present

Bucknell University, Lewisburg, PA, USA

Assistant Professor, University of Pittsburgh

Prof	essiona
Posi	$\mathbf{tions}$

2015 - 2016
2013 - 2015
2011 - 2013

# Research Interests

Statistical Learning Theory & Machine Learning, Random Forests and Ensemble Methods, Nonparametric Methods, Statistical Computing. Applications to Crime, Law, Forensic Science, and Sports

#### **Publications**

- \* Graduate Student
- \*\* Undergraduate Student

Zhengze Zhou\*, **Lucas Mentch**, and Giles Hooker. "V-Statistics and Variance Estimation." *Journal of Machine Learning Research*. Just Accepted (Pending Minor Revision).

Ashely Griffin, Feng-Chang Lin, **Lucas Mentch**, and Arlene Chung. "Precision VISSTA Study: mHealth Physical Activity Patterns and Patient-Reported

Outcomes in Patients with Inflammatory Bowel Diseases." AMIA 2021 Annual Symposium.

Lucas Mentch and Giles Hooker. "Bridging Breiman's Brook: From Algorithmic Modeling to Statistical Learning". Observational Studies. Commentaries on the 20th anniversary of the publication of Leo Breiman's "Statistical Modeling: The Two Cultures". 7(1), 107-125.

Wallace ML, Coleman TS, **Mentch LK**, Buysse DJ, Graves JL, Hagen EW, Hall MH, Stone KL, Redline S, Peppard PE. "Physiological Sleep Measures Predict Time to 15-Year Mortality in Community Adults: Application of a Novel Machine Learning Framework." *Journal of Sleep Research*. e13386.

Tim Coleman\*, Kimberly Kaufeld, Mary Frances Dorn, and **Lucas Mentch**. "Forecasting Hurricane-Related Power Outages via Locally Optimized Random Forests." *Stat.* Just Accepted.

**Lucas Mentch** and Siyu Zhou\*. "Randomization as Regularization: A Degrees-of-Freedom Explanation for Random Forest Success." *Journal of Machine Learning Research*, 21(171), 1-36.

Taehee Jung\*, Dongyeop Kang\*, **Lucas Mentch**, Thomas Schaaf, and Hua Cheng. "Posterior Calibrated Training on Sentence Classification Tasks." 2020 Annual Conference of the Association for Computational Linguistics. 2020.acl-main.242, 2723–2730.

Timothy Coleman\*, **Lucas Mentch**, Dan Fink, Frank La Sorte, David Winkler, Giles Hooker, and Wesley Hochachka. "Statistical Inference on Tree Swallow Migration using Random Forests." *Journal of the Royal Statistical Society: Series C*, 69(4), 973-989.

Richard McAlexander\* and **Lucas Mentch**. "Predictive Inference with Random Forests: A New Perspective on Classical Analyses." *Research and Politics*, 7(1), 2053168020905487.

**Lucas Mentch**. "On Racial Disparities in Recent Fatal Police Shootings." *Statistics and Public Policy*. 7(1), 9-18.

#1 Most read article of 2020; Later Added to the Taylor & Francis Social Justice Collection: Scholarship Supporting the Fight Against Racism and Inequality.

Taehee Jung\*, Dongyeop Kang\*, **Lucas Mentch**, and Eduard Hovy. "Earlier Isn't Always Better: Studying Corpus Biases in Summarization." *Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing (EMNLP) 2019.* D19-1327, 3324–333.

Tim Coleman\*, Lucas Mentch, Kimberly Glass, David Gotz, Nils Gehlenborg, and Arlene Chung. "Precision VISSTA: Machine Learning Prediction

and Inference for Bring-Your-Own-Device (BYOD) mHealth Data". AMIA 2019 Annual Symposium.

Arlene Chung, Kimberly Glass, Jacob Leisey-Bartsch\*, **Lucas Mentch**, Nils Gehlenborg, and David Gotz. "Precision VISSTA: a BYOD mHealth Cohort for Precision Health". *AMIA 2019 Annual Symposium*.

Robin Richter\*, Carsten Gottschlich, **Lucas Mentch**, Duy H. Thai, and Stephan Huckemann. (2019) "A Quality Estimator for Fingerprints and its Validation Scheme." *IEEE Transactions on Information Forensics & Security*. 14(8), 1963-1974.

Duy Hoang Thai and **Lucas Mentch**. (2018) "Multiphase Segmentation for Simultaneously Homogeneous and Textural Images." *Applied Mathematics and Computation*. 335, 146-181.

Oliver Lindhiem, Isaac Petersen, **Lucas Mentch**, and Eric Youngstrom. (2018). "The Importance of Calibration in Clinical Psychology." *Assessment*. 1073191117752055.

Giles Hooker and Lucas Mentch. (2018). "Bootstrap bias corrections for ensemble methods." *Statistics and Computing*, 28(1), 77-86.

**Lucas Mentch** and Giles Hooker. (2017). "Formal Hypothesis Tests for Additive Structure in Random Forests". *Journal of Computational and Graphical Statistics*, 26(3), 589-597.

Haim Bar and **Lucas Mentch**. (2017). "R-CMap – An open-source software for concept mapping". Evaluation and program planning, Special Issue: Concept Mapping at 25: Development, Applications, and Future Directions, 60, 284-292.

Mahya Mehrmohamadi\*, **Lucas Mentch**, Andrew Clark, and Jason Locasale. (2016). "Integrative modelling of tumour DNA methylation quantifies the contribution of metabolism." *Nature Communications*, 7, 13666.

Giles Hooker and **Lucas Mentch**. (2016). "Comments on: A random forest guided tour." *Test*, 25(2), 254-260.

Lucas Mentch and Giles Hooker. (2016). "Quantifying uncertainty in random forests via confidence intervals and hypothesis tests". *Journal of Machine Learning Research*, 17(1), 841-881.

Michael Frey, Amy Miller, **Lucas Mentch**, and Jeffrey Graham. (2010). "Score operators of a qubit with applications". *Quantum Information Processing*, 9(5), 629-641.

Mike Frey, Laura Coffey, Lucas Mentch, Amy Miller, and Steve Rubin.

(2010). "Correlation identification in bipartite Pauli channels". *International Journal of Quantum Information*, 8(06), 979-990.

### Book Chapters

Maria Cuellar\*, **Lucas Mentch**, and Cliff Spiegelman. "Association Does not Imply Discrimination: Flawed Analyses that Lead to Misinterpretations and Wrongful Convictions." *Handbook of Forensic Statistics*. Chapman & Hall / CRC Handbooks of Modern Statistical Methods. Eds David Banks, Karen Kafadar, and David Kaye.

#### Under Review

Siyu Zhou\* and Lucas Mentch. "Trees, Forests, Chickens, and Eggs: When and Why to Prune Trees in a Random Forest."

Nick Kissel\* and Lucas Mentch. "Forward Stability and Model Path Selection."

Giles Hooker, Lucas Mentch, and Siyu Zhou. "Please Stop Permuting Features: An Explanation and Alternatives."

**Lucas Mentch** and Siyu Zhou\*. "Getting Better from Worse: Augmented Bagging and A Cautionary Tale of Variable Importance."

Wei Peng\*, Tim Coleman\*, and **Lucas Mentch**. "Rates of Convergence for Random Forests via Generalized U-statistics."

Tim Coleman\*, Wei Peng\*, and Lucas Mentch. "Scalable and Efficient Hypothesis Testing with Random Forests."

Wei Peng\*, Lucas Mentch, and Len Stefanski. "Bias, Consistency, and Alternative Perspectives of the Infinitesimal Jackknife."

Short Conference Abstracts/Papers, Technical Reports, & OpEds

**Lucas Mentch**. "Don't Throw the Baby out with the Pandemic: A Comment on "Naive Probabilism" by Harry Crane." *Researchers.One*. February 23, 2021.

ML Wallace, E Hagan, Tim Coleman\*, **Lucas Mentch**, DJ Buysse, MH Hall, S Redline, P Peppard. "Self-report And Polysomnography Sleep And Mortality In Adults: A Machine Learning Replication Analysis." *SLEEP 2020*, 34th Annual Meeting of the Associated Professional Sleep Societies, LLC (APSS). Philadelphia, PA, June 17, 2020.

Siyu Zhou\* and Lucas Mentch. "Explaining the Practical Success of Random Forests." 2020 Symposium on Data Science & Statistics (SDSS). Pitts-

burgh, PA, June 5, 2020. (Virtual due to COVID-19)

Tim Coleman\* and Lucas Mentch. "Locally Optimized Random Forests, a Solution to Forecasting Severe Hurricane Power Outages." 2020 Symposium on Data Science & Statistics (SDSS). Pittsburgh, PA, June 5, 2020. (Virtual due to COVID-19)

Kim Beals, Karen A. Keenan, Nicholas J. Kissel\*\*, Lucas Mentch, Wuxin Yang\*, Bradley C. Nindl, and Qi Mi. "Prediction of Lower Extremity Musculoskeletal Injuries for Naval Special Warfare Operators: A Machine Learning Approach." Medicine and Science in Sports and Exercise, Volume 50:5 Supplement. World Congress on Exercise is Medicine and World Congress on the Basic Science of Muscle Hypertrophy and Atrophy of the American College of Sports Medicine. Minneapolis, MN, June 1, 2018.

Nicholas J. Kissel\*\* and Lucas Mentch. "The Role of HbA1c in Hospital Readmission of Diabetic Patients." ACC Meeting of the Minds Conference. Boston College University, Chestnut Hill, MA, April 6-8, 2018.

Zachary Fulker\*\*, Tyler Folta\*, and Lucas Mentch. "Investigation of Advanced NBA Metrics." Carnegie Mellon University Sports Analytics Conference. October 28, 2017.

William Thompson, Lucas Mentch, Maria Cuellar\*, and Cliff Spiegelman. "Who should control Houston's crime lab?" OpEd, Houston Chronicle. May 31, 2016.

Lucas Mentch, Maria Cuellar\*, William Thompson, and Cliff Spiegelman. "The Next Page: Four experts explain why forensic analysis of crime scenes is not as reliable as you might think." OpEd, Pittsburgh Post Gazette. March 13, 2016.

Mike Frey, Laura Coffey, Lucas Mentch, Amy Miller, and Steve Rubin. (2010). "Pauli channels exhibit a transition effect in memory estimation above a parametric threshold". Proceedings of SPIE, Quantum Information and Computation VIII (Vol. 7702, p. 77020G). International Society for Optics and Photonics.

# Talks & **Presentations**

Michigan State University Department Seminar	September 2021
German Statistical Society Annual Meeting, Invited Talk	September 2021
Joint Statistical Meetings, Introductory Overview Lecture	July 2021
Joint Statistical Meetings, Invited Session	July 2021
Science Revealed Public Lecture Series	April 2021
Safety in Numbers? The Use (and Misuse) of Data in Socie	ety

Invited AI Seminar, Cornell University	March 2021
Department of Computer Science, Wright State University	October 2020
International Indian Statistical Association, Invited Talk 2020 Conference, Chicago IL (Postponed due to COVID-19)	July 2020
Symposium on Data Science and Statistics, Invited Talk ( $Virtual\ due\ to\ COVID\text{-}19$ )	June 2020
Classification Society Annual Meeting, Invited Talk Bucknell University ( <i>Postponed due to COVID-19</i> )	June 2020
AMS Eastern Section Meeting, Invited Talk Binghamton University	October 2019
Statistics and Machine Learning Research Group Carnegie Mellon University	October 2019
Joint Statistical Meetings, Invited Opening Session Poster	August 2019
Joint Statistical Meetings, Invited Session	August 2019
Invited Workshop on Random Forest Inference North Carolina State University	March 2019
CMStatistics, University of Pisa, Invited Session	December 2018
Joint Statistical Meetings, Invited Session	August 2018
Department of Mathematics, Indiana University of Pennsylvania	March 2018
Department of Biostatistics, University of Pittsburgh	March 2018
Banff International Research Station	January 2018
CMStatistics, University of London, Invited Session	December 2017
Department of Industrial Engineering, University of Pittsburgh	September 2017
Joint Statistical Meetings, Invited Session	August 2017
Department of Forensic and Investigative Sciences, West Virginia University	February 2017
Center for Statistics and Application in Forensic Evidence Carnegie Mellon University	November 2016
University of Pittsburgh Statistics Seminar	September 2016
Statistics and Machine Learning Research Group Carnegie Mellon University	September 2016
Joint Statistical Meetings, Topic Contributed Session	August 2016
IMS New Researchers Conference	July 2016

SAMSI Undergraduate Workshop	May 2016
SAMSI Transition Workshop	May 2016
SAMSI Postdoc Seminar	April 2016
SAMSI Undergraduate Workshop	February 2016
SAMSI Undergraduate Tutorial	February 2016
SAMSI Postdoc Seminar	October 2015
ENAR Spring Meeting, Invited Session	March 2015
NC State University Statistics Seminar	March 2015
University of Pittsburgh Statistics Seminar	February 2015
Kansas State University Statistics Seminar	February 2015
University of Central Florida Statistics Seminar	February 2015
College of William and Mary Statistics Seminar	January 2015
Wake Forest University Statistics Seminar	January 2015
University of Arkansas Statistics Seminar	December 2014
University of Michigan Statistics Seminar	November 2014
Artificial Intelligence Seminar, Cornell University	September 2014
Graduate Student Seminar, Cornell University	September 2014
Cornell Lab of Ornithology Seminar	September 2014
Joint Statistical Meetings 2014, Contributed Session	August 2014
Joint Statistical Meetings 2013, Contributed Session	August 2013
Graduate Student Seminar, Cornell University	April 2013
Biostatistics Research Group, Cornell University	March 2013

# Grants & Contracts

co-I: NIH 2RF1 AG056331-04A1, 4/2021-3/2026: "Sleep Health Profiles and Prospective Health Outcomes in Older Adults: Extending Novel Statistical Methods in Multi-Cohort Applications", \$3,530,678. PI: Meredith Wallace, University of Pittsburgh.

PI: NSF DMS-2015400, 7/2020-6/2023: "Black-Box Science: Ideas and Insights for Learning-Based Statistical Inference", \$160,000.

co-I: NIH R01EB025024, 9/2017-6/2020: "QuBBD: Statistical & Visualization Methods for PGHD to Enable Precision Medicine", \$917,806. PI: Arlene Chung, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill.

PI: NSF DMS-1712041, 9/2017-8/2020: "Collaborative Research: Statistical Inference Using Random Forests and Related Methods", \$335,078. co-PI: Giles Hooker (Cornell University).

PI: dB-SERC Course Transformation Award, 8/2017-7/2018. "An Interdisciplinary Data Science Design for Undergraduate Students." \$10,000.

## **Teaching**

## Primary Instructor

(\* Indicates a new course that was newly developed)

HONORS 1510 - Datajam: Using Big Data for Community Good SP 19 University of Pittsburgh

Undergraduate level course covering data analysis, visualization, ethics, mentorship, and community engagement. Students will mentor high school teams competing in Pittsburgh DataJam. Co-taught with other Pitt faculty.

## STAT 2270 - Data Mining

FA 18 - 21

University of Pittsburgh

Graduate level course on statistical and machine learning intended primarily for PhD students in statistics and biostatistics.

STAT 1361\*/2360\* - Statistical Learning and Data Science SP 18 - 22 University of Pittsburgh

Upper-level undergraduate course designed to be a regular offering in the same vein as STAT 1291.

## STAT 1291\* - Statistics and Data Science

SP 17

University of Pittsburgh

Topics course designed to provide students a thorough overview of the emerging field data science, focusing particularly on the development of statistical and machine learning procedures.

## STAT 1151 - Introduction to Probability

FA 16

University of Pittsburgh

Standard undergraduate calculus-based probability course.

## ST 371 - Introduction to Probability

SUM 16

North Carolina State University

Standard undergraduate calculus-based probability course.

#### Teaching Assistant

BTRY 3520\* - Statistical Computing, Cornell University

SP 12, 13

Upper-level undergraduate statistical computing course using R. Topics included simulation, nonparametric density estimation and testing, optimization and root-finding, numerical integration, and MCMC.

ORIE 6700 - Statistical Principles, Cornell University FA 12 Mathematical statistics course required for first year Ph.D. students in statistics and operations research. Frequentist and Bayesian estimation methods, types of convergence, and statistical inference are covered in detail, at the level of Bickel and Doksum, Mathematical Statistics, 2006.

ILRST 2100 - Introductory Statistics, Cornell University FA 11 A standard introductory statistics course designed for non-math majors.

### Guest Lecturer

36-708: Statistical Methods for Machine Learning Carnegie Mellon University SP 20

#### Software

- SuRFIn: An R package to conduct statistical inference procedures via subsampled ensembles. Joint work with Sarah Tan, David Miller, and Giles Hooker.
- R-CMap: An R package to conduct and illustrate concept mapping procedures. Joint work with Haim Bar.
- Statistical Software: R (expert); experience with SAS, SPSS, Minitab, JMP, STATA
- Other Languages and Software: Experience with JAVA, C, C++, Pascal, Matlab, Python, Maple, Mathematica, Microsoft Office

# Professional Activities & Service

#### **Editorial Positions:**

- Associate Editor, Data Science in Science (new journal starting Fall 2021, Taylor & Francis): 2021 - Present
- Invited member: JMLR Editorial Board (2020 Present)
- ACM SIGKDD Program Committee Member, Research Track (2016, 2018-2020)

# **Departmental Committees:**

- Seminar Committee Chair (2017 2019)
- Graduate Admissions Committee: University of Pittsburgh (2016 Present)
- Faculty Hiring Committees:
  - Senior Faculty Positions, Department of Statistics, University of Pittsburgh (2017-18, 2018-19)
  - Junior Faculty Positions, Department of Statistics, University of Pittsburgh (2018-19, 2019-20)

- Lecturer Positions, Department of Statistics, University of Pittsburgh (2016-17, 2018-19, 2019-20)
- Hiring Committee/Interviewer, Pitt Center for Research Computing (CRC) (2018)

#### **University Committees:**

- University Senate Benefits & Welfare Committee, University of Pittsburgh: Elected member (2019 2022)
- Data Science Major Planning Committee: with faculty from Departments of Mathematics, Computer Science, and Information Science (2018 - 2021)
- Planning and Budgeting Committee, Dietrich School of Arts and Sciences, University of Pittsburgh: Elected Natural Sciences representative (2018 -2021)

## Conference, Workshop, and Competition Organization:

- Invited Session Organizer, Joint Statistical Meetings (2017, 2019, 2021)
- Student Paper Award Committee, Section on Statistical Learning and Data Science, Joint Statistical Meetings (2021)
- Pittsburgh Data Jam (local high school data science competition) Consultant and Co-Organizer (2018 2019)
- Workshop Organizer, Banff International Research Station for Mathematical Innovation and Discovery (BIRS), January 2018 (co-organizer with Giles Hooker, Gerard Biau, and Stefan Wager)
- Session Chair, Joint Statistical Meetings (2016, 2021)
- Research Competition Judge, Statistics in Sports Undergraduate Research Competition, Joint Statistical Meetings (2017)
- Panel Discussant, SAMSI Undergraduate Workshops (2015)

## Grant & Workshop Panels and Review:

- Proposal Reviewer, University of Pittsburgh Momentum Funds (2020)
- NSF Grant Panel Member: Division of Mathematical Sciences (2018, 2019)
- Workshop Proposal Reviewer, Banff International Research Station (BIRS) (2019)
- NSF Grant Panel Member: Graduate Research Fellowship Program (2018)

#### Consulting and Advisory Boards:

- Statistics and Data Science Curriculum Consultant, Pitt Prison Education Project (PPEP), Spring 2021
- Advisory Board, Center for Advanced Computing, University of Pittsburgh (2019 - Present)

#### Miscellaneous:

- Invited member: Pitt Cyber, Affiliate Scholar (2020-Present)
- Statistics and Machine Learning (StatML) Reading Group creator and leader: University of Pittsburgh (2018 Present)
- Workshop on Random Forest Inference, NC State University (March 2019)
- Faculty Sponsor: DATAs Statistics and Machine Learning Club, University of Pittsburgh (2017 Present)
- Delegate: NSF & NIH/BD2K Data Science Innovation Lab 2016: Mobile Health

#### Journal Reviewer:

 American Medical Informatics Association Annual Symposium, American Political Science Review, The American Statistician, Annals of Statistics, Biometrics, Biometrika, Chapman & Hall (CRC) Book Reviews, ESAIM Probability & Statistics, Handbook of Forensic Statistics (Book Chapter Review), Journal of Computational and Graphical Statistics, Journal of Machine Learning Research, Journal of the American Statistical Association, Journal of the Royal Statistical Society, Nature Communications, Patterns, Statistical Analysis and Data Mining, Statistics and Public Policy, SIGKDD

#### Students

\* Denotes Expected Graduation Date

Role: Thesis Advisor (PhD)

Timothy Coleman First Position: Post	University of Pittsburgh doc, USC	PhD Statistics	2020
Wei Peng First Position: Data	University of Pittsburgh a Scientist, Signature Diagnos		2021
Siyu Zhou Taehee Jung Lixia Yi Marc Richards	University of Pittsburgh University of Pittsburgh University of Pittsburgh University of Pittsburgh	PhD Statistics PhD Statistics PhD Statistics PhD Statistics	2022* 2023* 2023* 2024*
Role: Committee M	$fember\ (MS/PhD)$		
West Virginia Univ	MS Forensic Science ersity eloper, Blockchain Technology	<sup>,</sup> Malaysia	2018
Yotam Hechtlinger Carnegie Mellon Ur			2019

	First Position: Founder, Stealth Startup	
	Ashley Griffin PhD Clinical Health Informatics  University of North Carolina - Chapel Hill  First Position: Postdoc, Stanford University	2021
	Jiashen Lu PhD Statistics University of Pittsburgh	2022*
	Role: Research Advisor (BS/MS)	
	Tyler Folta MA Statistics  University of Pittsburgh  Next Position: Medical Analyst, HVH Precision Analytics	2018
	Zachary Fulker BS Mathematics & Economics  University of Pittsburgh  Next Position: Ph.D. Student, Network Science, Northeastern Un	2018 iversity
	Nicholas Kissel BS/MS Statistics University of Pittsburgh Next Position: Ph.D. Student, Dept. of Statistics and Data Science Mellon University	2018/2019 re, Carnegie
	Stephen Wargo BS Applied Mathematics University of Pittsburgh	2022*
Awards, Fellowships, & Recognition	Interview/Article with Pittwire Pitt Teams Score in NFL Big Data Bowl	2021
	Interview/Article with The Pitt CRC Building Big Data Tools	2019
	Interview/Article with The University Times Teaching heroes: Mentch helping meld statistics and data science	2019
	Interview/Article with The Pitt Pride  Mentoring the Future Gatekeepers of Science	
	SAMSI Postdoctoral Research Fellowship	2015
	SUNY Graduate Fellowship	2010
	Phi Beta Kappa Bucknell University Chapter	2010
	Pi Mu Epsilon Mathematics Honor Society, Bucknell University Chapter	2008
	William Bucknell Scholarship	2008

The President's Award for Distinguished Academic Achievement	2007
Alpha Lambda Delta	2006
Freshman Honor Society, Bucknell University Chapter	

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